The Meaning Of Ho Chi Minh's Thought On Law For Legal Education For Students, The Case At Banking University Of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

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Abstract:
Over 35 years of implementing the doi moi, Vietnam has achieved great achievements of historical significance, strong and comprehensive development. The scale and level of the economy are raised; The material and spiritual life of the people has been improved markedly. Vietnam has never had the opportunity, potential, position and prestige as it does today. This is the pride, motivation, important resource and belief for the Government of Vietnam and the people to overcome all difficulties and challenges, continue firmly on the path of comprehensive and synchronous renovation; rapid and sustainable development of the country. In that context and circumstances, the research, study, understanding and creative application of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law to the enhancement of legal education for students at universities in general, in which the Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City in particular is still an urgent issue in contributing to the comprehensive Vietnamese human development strategy, improving the quality of human resources, increasing competitive advantages in context of international economic integration. From the philosophical approach, social philosophy, political philosophy, through research and analysis of documents in Ho Chi Minh Complete Collection; According to previous researchers, the article analyzes and clarifies the basic content The meaning of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh City and the problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. HCM. The article is structured into two parts: (1), The meaning of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh; (2), The
problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh City today.

**Keywords:** Ho Chi Minh's thought, thought, law, education, legal education

1. **Introduction**
   In the current contemporary context, the fourth industrial revolution has had a direct impact on education and training. The birth and impact of the fourth industrial revolution and the process of integration and diversification in many fields have placed great demands on the development of Banking University. HCMC. In other words, the writer's point of view is that it is the development of science and technology, the fourth industrial revolution with its characteristics that has led to human requirements, requirements for higher education in the 4.0 era, there are many changes and one of those changes is associated with legal education at higher education institutions in general, including Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh City in particular. During his lifetime, President Ho Chi Minh (1890 - 1969) was very aware of the importance of the Constitution and the law in state management and society. Practice has also proved that legal education has a particularly important position and role, both as a part of law dissemination and education, as well as a part of education and training. With Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City, the school's responsibility is not only to equip students with professional and professional knowledge, skills, but also to educate students to be knowledgeable and law-enforced and sophisticated. Discipline, high sense of responsibility. Therefore, the research to apply Ho Chi Minh's thought on law in legal education at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City is still an urgent issue, with theoretical and practical significance. in the current period.

**Research Methods**
The article uses dialectical and historical materialism methods in research and specific methods include: analysis, synthesis, logic and history.

**Technical use**
The article uses research techniques and document analysis in Ho Chi Minh, the complete volume of the national political publishing house, 2011, Hanoi; of previous researchers and the undertakings, policies and laws of the Communist Party of Vietnam and the Government of Vietnam on the law and the meaning of Ho Chi Minh's thought on the law for legal education for students. Student at Vietnam University today.

**Research question**
Question 1: The meaning of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh is represented through what content?
Question 2: Problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. What is HCM today?

**Research purposes**
The purpose of the article is to analyze and clarify the basic content of Ho Chi Minh's ideology on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh City and the problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh City today.

2. Results and discussion

Ho Chi Minh Thought is a system of thought covering many fields, with very diverse and rich contents. Ho Chi Minh's thought on law emerged with two basic contents: about the origin and nature of law and about law-making. Ho Chi Minh pointed out that the law has a class nature, reflects the will of the ruling class, and is a tool to protect the interests of the ruling class. Socialist law reflects the will of the working class, protects the legitimate rights and interests of the working people, and aims to liberate people and liberate society. Ho Chi Minh's thought on law-making, taking as the starting point the will and aspiration of the people, taking the ultimate goal of human liberation, has demonstrated the legal nature of the new society. Foundation for building a new legal system in Vietnam. According to Ho Chi Minh's thought, in the work of law-making, the first task of the revolutionary government is to promulgate the Constitution and laws, to make the law more democratic and progressive, to ensure the principles of law objectively, and in accordance with the order and procedures prescribed by law.

The significance of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh

The Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City was formerly the Advanced Banking School - Campus II, established on December 16, 1976, located in Ho Chi Minh City as a training base for human resources for Banking system and other financial institutions. On May 3, 1980, the Prime Minister authorized the university to provide formal university training with a focus on banking to create Ho Chi Minh City. According to Decision 169/NH-QD dated November 29, 1986 of the General Director of the State Bank of Vietnam, the school was named Ho Chi Minh City Advanced School of Banking. In the period from 1993 to 1997, the school was named Ho Chi Minh City Banking Training and Scientific Research Center. On February 9, 1998, according to the Prime Minister's Decision No. 30/1998/QD-TTg, the school was named Banking Academy - Ho Chi Minh City Branch. On August 20, 2003 the Prime Minister signed the decision No. 174/2003/QD-TTg to establish the University of Science and Technology of Ho Chi Minh City. The process of formation and development up to now, the Party Committee and Board of Directors have determined that the common goal when students graduate is: Having enough knowledge, professional skills, political qualities, ethics, professional style and good health to be able to work effectively in the professional fields of economics, business, administration, economic law, English language, etc. to meet the requirements of society and the economy in the process. international integration. Besides that common goal, graduates also satisfy specific goals, knowledge requirements, skills requirements, attitude requirements. And in the context, conditions and specific circumstances, the meaning of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh is basically expressed in the following points:
2.1. Paying attention to the work of propaganda, dissemination and education of the law

Legal propaganda, dissemination and education is the first stage of the law enforcement process, and plays a very important role in strengthening the socialist legality and building the Vietnamese rule of law state. A socialist south of the people, by the people and for the people. Ho Chi Minh noted: "Propaganda is saying something for the people to understand, to remember, to follow, and to do. If it doesn't achieve that goal, it's propaganda failure" [28,191]. Stemming from the important role and significance of law dissemination and education, Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City has strictly complied with the regulations of management agencies in teaching related subjects, related to general law, state theory and law in its training programs, in addition, the school has also actively participated in contests on understanding the law, the legal path organized by the Faculty of Law. Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City hosts the annual event. According to Ho Chi Minh, legal dissemination and education is the dissemination of the law to the subjects in order to improve their knowledge, feelings and beliefs about the law, thereby raising the sense of law respect and seriousness, subject to law enforcement. Thereby, doing this job well will contribute to improving the effectiveness and efficiency of State management and social management; raise the legal awareness and legal culture of all members of society, including pupils and students. In order for legal propaganda, dissemination and education to be highly effective, Ho Chi Minh noted, the participation of many organizations and mass organizations is required. The writer: "Women's Union and Youth Union must be in charge of propaganda and education in a widespread and persistent way for each family to clearly understand the State's laws and instill socialist morality on that issue." [34,706].

In the current period, the issue of consolidating and strengthening the socialist legality in our country is an urgent issue. To improve the effectiveness and efficiency of State management and social management, implement State management by law, expand socialist democracy, and promote the mastery of the working people. To consolidate and strengthen the legal system requires the application of many synchronous measures, including raising the level of legal culture and building legal consciousness in each citizen. Only when in society all citizens have a sense of the law, always obey the law, and behave in accordance with the requirements and requirements of the legal system, can they effectively carry out the management work. State management, social management by law. This can only be formed and realized on the basis of conducting legal education, especially legal education in the national education system.

2.2. Legal education for students must ensure the principle of linking theory and practice

As a multidisciplinary university, in its training and research process, Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City always focuses on the principle of linking theory and practice, linking academic and academic knowledge with specific events taking place in practice and social life. The perceptual principle throughout Ho Chi Minh's thought in general, and thought on law in particular, is that theory must be associated with practice. From the above perception principle, Ho Chi Minh always affirmed the decisive role of economic and social factors in the promulgation of the legal system, and promoted the people in organizing law enforcement. The rich reality of people's life is not only the place where policies and laws are formed, but also
the destination of those policies and laws. He also noted that when propagating and disseminating the law, it is necessary to clearly understand the principle "Propaganda what? Whom to propagate? What to propagate? How to propagate?" [32,159]. For each object, the requester must have an appropriate propaganda method and give priority to those with low awareness and cultural level because the low-educated people understand, others can grasp, and emphasize the short, clear, easy to understand, easy to remember, easy to follow element of "what is one, what is two, then what is three, four, five? How" [32,160].

It can be affirmed that the content of the law is the process of reflecting the fluctuations of economic and social life, meeting the requirements of objective reality. The law is only valid when it carries the breath of life. Therefore, in teaching law to students, lecturers must understand the requirements and requirements of practice, as well as incorporate practice into each lecture, new high efficiency. Accordingly, realizing the importance of this content in contributing to the improvement of legal education for school students, every year, Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City organizes relevant scientific seminars, related to law disciplines, to economic law organized by the school's economic law faculty. Most recently, we can mention related activities such as: on January 23, 2021, the school held a scientific conference "Talking about new points of the Enterprise Law in 2020 in the integration period".

2.3. Combination of legal education and moral education for students

There is a reciprocal relationship between morality and law. They agree with each other in the subject and target is human. On the contrary, they differ in the way in which human behavior is regulated. In order to enhance the role and develop a sense of morality, in addition to other positive measures, the role of law and the sense of rule of law cannot be ignored. The stricter, more complete and strictly enforced the law, the more ethics are enhanced, the more the ability to regulate and educate morality is expanded and comprehensively and positively affects all actions. vi, all relationships between people and people, between people and society. People acquire a sense of morality and a sense of law as a result of long-term education. Educating people with morality is also educating people to respect the law, discipline and rule of the country. Legal education for people is to protect moral values, and improve human morality. Therefore, moral education creates the necessary preconditions, forming in citizens a deep respect for the law. On the contrary, legal education creates the ability to establish in daily practice the principles of morality, strengthen moral obligations, establish relationships to protect family happiness, foster the next generation. youth, stimulating comrades help, honesty, honesty and intolerant of antisocial expressions.

Moral and legal education is a complex process of a series of external influences on an individual's psychological structure, aiming to form goals, value orientations, and specific characteristics. about human qualities, will, capacity and personality. Therefore, legal education, together with moral education, ensures an external adjustment of human behavior. Because, trust will turn into purpose, value orientation and action. Thus, the unity of legal education and moral education is ultimately expressed in legal behavior. Therefore, the work of teaching and propagating the law in general and for students in particular at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City needs to link legal education with moral education.
Metaphysically separating these two issues would not conform to Ho Chi Minh's thought, objectively reflect the formation of the law, as well as understand the nature of the new type of law.

2.4. Using the exemplary method in legal education for students

During his lifetime, Ho Chi Minh was particularly interested in persuading others by setting an example. This is a method with good effects, in accordance with the traditions and psychological characteristics of the Eastern peoples and the Vietnamese people. The writer: "The peoples of the East are rich in sentiments, and for them a vital example is worth more than a hundred propaganda speeches" [20,284]. He is interested in building good examples, good deeds in the revolutionary movement and encouraging, encouraging and encouraging people to follow. In order to promote the effect of exemplary in revolutionary moral education, Ho Chi Minh launched a vibrant and extensive emulation movement in the whole society, taking the example of good people and good deeds to educate the revolution and build new people and new life.

The exemplary method not only convinces people to strictly abide by the law, but also encourages everyone. According to Ho Chi Minh: "Give them a position, help them with money, everyone must help, receive them with ceremony, advise them with faith, everyone is willing to die, please do not speak, the law everyone must be very strict when they do everything everyone tries" [24,701]. And he reminded, "Taking the example of good people, doing good deeds every day to educate each other is one of the best ways to build the Party, build revolutionary organizations, build a new person, a new life" [33,672].

Therefore, in order to achieve high efficiency in legal education for students, it is required that each lecturer at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City must first be an example of strictly complying with the provisions of the Law. Laws, regulations of the school, the Ministry of Banking and placed in the environment is a higher education institution, the lecturers of Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City is an example in self-study and creativity. necessary for students to follow and follow.

2.5. The problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh City today

First, the conditions of facilities

The quality and effectiveness of legal education at the Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City depends a lot on the school's facilities. Facilities here include physical conditions and facilities used for teaching, learning and living. In fact, with the strong development of science, technology, and technology today, in order to improve the quality of teaching and learning legal knowledge, it is indispensable to equip modern facilities for law enforcement. legal education. Although, in general, Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City is one of the few universities in Thu Duc city, Ho Chi Minh City has quite spacious facilities, however, frankly speaking, BUH still has to focus on modernization, invest in equipment, improve the quality of facilities, equipment and facilities to meet teaching and learning such as halls, classrooms, meeting rooms, libraries, places to eat, rest and other recreational facilities for students' study and activities.
Second, the conditions of the program and curriculum

The need to promote legal education in universities in general, including Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City is urgent. For effective implementation, the first issue we want to emphasize is that it is necessary to organize the compilation and promulgation of a unified, up-to-date set of standard programs that reflect the "breath" of life. In addition, it is necessary to have a consensus between consciousness, attitude and behavior in accordance with legal standards so that after graduation, students can participate in professional activities as scientists, technical staff, managers at university levels with diverse disciplines, have a sense of living and working according to the law and actively participate in the protection and propagation of the law in the community and society.

Third, the human condition

With Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City, over the years, the teaching staff has grown and developed in many aspects both in quantity and quality. The number of lecturers with professional qualifications, academic titles and high degrees is increasing, and the professional quality is getting better and better. But besides the above advantages, there are still certain limitations in terms of professional requirements and capacity in the teaching process, in scientific research, in updating new knowledge and information, in further improving the proportion of lecturers with Associate Professor and Doctorate degrees.

3. Conclusion

Ho Chi Minh's thought on law is one of the prominent and typical ideas in the whole ideology of Ho Chi Minh. This ideology was continuously supplemented and developed by Ho Chi Minh as a foundation, a theoretical basis and a guideline for the construction and improvement of the legal system in Vietnam from the time of independence to the present day. Today, Ho Chi Minh's thought on law is expressed through the following contents: Origin and nature of law; on law-making; on the organization of law implementation, putting the content of that thought in the current Vietnamese context, on a macro scale, not only still have values and lessons in building and perfecting the State of Vietnam, but also It is also valuable to apply to legal education at higher education institutions in general, including Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City in particular, in activities related to attaching importance to propaganda, dissemination, legal education; legal education for students must ensure the principle of linking theory and practice; combination of legal education and moral education for students; using the exemplary method in legal education for students. Legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City is a oriented, organized and purposeful activity of legal education subjects through curricular and extra-curricular educational activities by means of educational programs. Various educational methods are used to equip basic legal knowledge, orientation, personality and citizenship development, raise awareness, contribute to behavior adjustment, and form self-disciplined habits of right conduct, law, have a sense of compliance with the law and have legal knowledge about their professional expertise and fields of training.

This study was conducted to analyze and clarify the basic content The meaning of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh
City. Ho Chi Minh City and the problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. HCM. The results show that Ho Chi Minh's thought on law has emerged with two basic contents: about the origin and nature of law and about law building. Ho Chi Minh pointed out that the law has a class nature, reflects the will of the ruling class, and is a tool to protect the interests of the ruling class. The study also affirms that Ho Chi Minh's thought on law-making, taking the starting point as the will and aspiration of the people, and taking the ultimate goal of human liberation, has expressed the essence of the law of a new society, laying the foundation for building a new legal system in Vietnam. The significance of Ho Chi Minh's thought on law for legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Ho Chi Minh is expressed through the following contents: attaching importance to law propaganda, dissemination and education; Legal education for students must ensure the principle of linking theory and practice; Combination of legal education and moral education for students; Using exemplary method in legal education for students. The problems raised in the process of legal education for students at Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City. Currently, Ho Chi Minh City is related to: Conditions of facilities; conditions on programs and curricula; human conditions. The limitation of this study is that it has not shown solutions to improve the effectiveness of applying Ho Chi Minh's thought in legal education for students of Banking University of Ho Chi Minh City in the current period.

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